**Characteristic and main applications**

Gasket material made of expanded graphite with two 0.1 mm thick inserts of tanged stainless steel sheets (1.4401), bonded without any adhesive.

- Optimized handling due to higher density of the graphite foils.
- Free of resins, impregnations and other organic substances and with that, free of any eventual toxic rest risks.
- Ideal for high pressure applications with hot water and steam at temperatures up to 450°C.
- Physical properties will not change during the whole temperature range.

**Tests and approvals**

DVGW DIN 3535-6, KTW, FDA-conformity

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### Technical data KLINGER® graphite-laminate PDM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1.0 mm</th>
<th>1.5 mm</th>
<th>2.0 mm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Density of the graphite layer</td>
<td>DIN 28090-2</td>
<td>g/cm³</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purity of graphite 1)</td>
<td>DIN 51903</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>≥ 99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metallic reinforcement</td>
<td>Tanged metal</td>
<td>1.4401 (or 1.4404)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thickness</td>
<td>mm</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of sheets</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recovery ASTM F36 J</td>
<td>ASTM F36 J</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>35 - 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stress relaxation DIN 52913</td>
<td>DIN 52913, 16 h/ 50 MPa/ 300°C</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>≥ 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klinger cold/hot compression 50 MPa</td>
<td>Thickness decrease at 23°C</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>20 - 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(KLINGER test method)</td>
<td>Thickness decrease at 300°C</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>1 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific leakrate λ</td>
<td>DIN 3535-6</td>
<td>mg/(s·m)</td>
<td>&lt; 0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chloride content of graphite layer 2)</td>
<td>DIN 28090-2</td>
<td>ppm</td>
<td>≤ 40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1) Nuclear quality with a purity of ≥99.8 available on request
2) Detailed specifications of the used graphite foils are found in our Graphite vade mecum, which will be sent to you on request with pleasure

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### Anti-stick finish

The KLINGER® graphite-laminate PDM is available with KLINGER®antistick (A/S) a finish which keeps its stability even at high temperatures and causes no organic contaminations of the pure graphite.

### Delivery sheets sizes

- 1,000 mm x 1,000 mm
- 2,000 mm x 1,000 mm
- 1,500 mm x 1,500 mm

### Delivery thickness

- 1.0 mm/ 1.5 mm/ 2.0 mm/ 3.0 mm

### Tolerances

- thickness ±10%, length ± 50 mm,
- width ± 50 mm

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### Order example 1 sheet

KLINGER® graphite-laminate PDM
1,000 mm x 1,000 mm x 2.0 mm
**KLINGER® graphite-laminate PDM**

**Function and durability**
The performance and service life of KLINGER® gaskets depend in large measure on proper storage and fitting, factors beyond the manufacturer’s control. We can, however, vouch for the excellent quality of our products.

With this in mind, please also observe our installation instructions.

**The many and varied demands made on gaskets**
The successful operation of a gasket depends upon a multiplicity of factors. Many who use static gaskets believe that the values quoted for maximum admissible temperature and maximum operating pressure are inherent properties or characteristics of gaskets and gasket materials.

![Diagram of flange, bolt, medium, pressure, temperature, process control](image)

Unfortunately, this is not the case. The maximum temperatures and pressures at which gaskets may be used are influenced by a large number of factors. Therefore a definite statement of these values for gasket material is not possible.

**So why does Klinger provide pT diagrams?**
For the reasons given the pT diagram is not infallible: it serves as a rough guide for the end user who often has only the operating temperatures and pressures to go on. Additional stresses such as greatly fluctuating load may significantly affect whether a gasket is suitable for the application.

**The fields of decision**
1. If your operating temperatures and pressures fall within this field, a technical examination is normally unnecessary.
2. If your operating temperatures and pressures are within this field, a technical examination is recommended.
3. If your operating temperatures and pressures are within this “open” field, a technical examination is always necessary.

Resistance to media must be taken into account in every case.

**The three fields of decision do not indicate limits for the use of our material but they indicate a way to select the right gasket material.**